

PROVIDER POLICIES & PROCEDURES

DIAPERS/ABSORBENT PRODUCTS FOR THE MANAGEMENT OF INCONTINENCE

The primary purpose of this document is to assist providers enrolled in the Connecticut Medical Assistance Program (CMAP Providers) with the information needed to support a medical necessity determination for diapers and absorbent products. By clarifying the information needed for prior authorization of services, HUSKY Health hopes to facilitate timely review of requests so that individuals obtain the medically necessary care they need as quickly as possible.

Incontinence is the inability of the body to control urinary and bowel functions. Treatment of underlying factors can often improve incontinence. Absorbent products are diaper or brief-like garments and underpads or liners used to contain incontinence. These products can provide an increased level of independence and ability to participate in self-care for individuals who:

- Elect not to pursue treatment
- Are waiting to receive treatment
- Are waiting for a treatment to take effect
- Are unable to be (fully) cured

Benefits and Prior Authorization Requirements:

- **HUSKY A, C, D**: incontinence supplies are covered for individuals over the age of three (3). Prior authorization is required for individuals ages three (3) to twelve (12).
- **HUSKY B**: incontinence supplies are covered for individuals over the age of three (3). Prior authorization is required for individuals ages three (3) to eighteen (18) years. Coverage is limited to 180 combined diapers and pull ups and up to 180 combined disposable liners, shield/under pads.
- Prior authorization is also required when the quantity limits, as outlined on the <u>DSS MEDS Medical Surgical Supplies Fee Schedule</u>, are exceeded

CLINICAL GUIDELINE

Coverage guidelines for diapers and absorbent products, used for managing incontinence in individuals ages 3 years and older, are made in accordance with the DSS definition of Medical Necessity. The following criteria are guidelines only. Coverage determinations are based on an assessment of the individual and his or her unique clinical needs. If the guidelines conflict with the definition of Medical Necessity, the definition of Medical Necessity shall prevail. The guidelines are as follows:

Diapers and absorbent products may be considered medically necessary in the management of incontinence associated with a broad range of medical conditions including, but not limited to, neurological conditions, congenital anomalies, injuries to the pelvic region, injuries to the spinal cord, fistula, bowel prolapse and infections. Consideration is always given to the unique needs of a given individual.

Please note that authorization is based on medical necessity at the time the authorization is issued and is not a guarantee of payment. Payment is based on the individual having active coverage, benefits, and policies in effect at the time of service.

NOTE: EPSDT Special Provision

Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnosis, and Treatment (EPSDT) is a federal Medicaid requirement that requires the Connecticut Medical Assistance Program (CMAP) to cover services, products, or procedures for Medicaid enrollees under 21 years of age where the service or good is medically necessary health care to correct or ameliorate a defect, physical or mental illness, or a condition identified through a screening examination. The applicable definition of medical necessity is set forth in Conn. Gen. Stat. Section 17b-259b (2011) [ref. CMAP Provider Bulletin PB 2011-36].

PROCEDURE

Requests for coverage of diapers and absorbent products will be reviewed in accordance with procedures in place for reviewing requests for medical supplies. Coverage determinations will be based upon a review of requested and/or submitted case-specific information.

Note:

If approved, the items will be authorized for up to one (1) year. The quantity approved will not exceed the quantity requested, regardless of what is listed on the physician prescription/signed order form. If the prescription/signed order form expires before the requested end date of the authorization, the authorization end date will be based on the expiration date of the prescription/signed order form.

The following information is needed to review prior authorization requests for diapers and absorbent products:

- 1. Fully completed State of Connecticut, Department of Social Services Outpatient Prior Authorization Request Form or completed prior authorization submission via the medical authorization portal;
- 2. Signed prescription by a physician, advanced practice registered nurse (APRN), or physician assistant (PA) dated within the last (3) three months, with the following information:
 - a. Primary diagnosis;
 - b. Secondary diagnosis of incontinence; and
 - c. Type and quantity of incontinence supplies needed; and
- 3. (*Initial requests only*) Clinical documentation supporting the medical necessity of the requested diapers and/or absorbent products.

EFFECTIVE DATE

This policy is effective for prior authorization requests for diapers and absorbent products for individuals covered under the HUSKY Health Program on or after April 1, 2012.

LIMITATIONS

- Diapers and absorbent products are not covered for individuals ages 0-2.
- Diapers and absorbent products, for individuals enrolled in the HUSKY B Program, have monthly quantity limitations of 180 combined diapers and pull-ons and 180 combined liners/shields/underpads.

CODES:

| 00520. | | | |
|--------|--|-------|--|
| Code | Description | Limit | |
| T4521 | Adult sized disposable incontinence product, brief/diaper, small, each | 220 | |

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| T4522 | Adult sized disposable incontinence product, brief/diaper, medium, each | 220 |
|-------|--|-----|
| T4523 | Adult sized disposable incontinence product, brief/diaper, large, each | 220 |
| T4524 | Adult sized disposable incontinence product, brief/diaper, extra large, each | 220 |
| T4525 | Adult sized disposable incontinence product, protective underwear/pull-on, small size, | 220 |
| | each | |
| T4526 | Adult sized disposable incontinence product, protective underwear/pull-on, medium | 220 |
| | size, each | |
| T4527 | Adult sized disposable incontinence product, protective underwear/pull-on, large size, | 220 |
| | each | |
| T4528 | Adult sized disposable incontinence product, protective underwear/pull-on, extra large | 220 |
| | size, each | |
| T4529 | Pediatric sized disposable incontinence product, brief/diaper, small/medium size, each | 250 |
| T4530 | Pediatric sized disposable incontinence product, brief/diaper, large size, each | 250 |
| T4531 | Pediatric sized disposable incontinence product, protective underwear/pull-on, | 250 |
| | small/medium size, each | |
| T4532 | Pediatric sized disposable incontinence product, protective underwear/pull-on, large | 250 |
| | size, each | |
| T4533 | Youth sized disposable incontinence product, brief/diaper, each | 250 |
| T4534 | Youth sized disposable incontinence product, protective underwear/pull-on, each | 250 |
| T4535 | Disposable liner/shield/guard/pad/undergarment, for incontinence, each | 250 |
| T4536 | Incontinence product, protective underwear/pull-on reusable, any size, each | 8 |
| T4537 | Incontinence product, protective underpad, reusable, bed size, each | 16 |
| T4539 | Incontinence product, diaper/brief, reusable, any size each | 31 |
| T4540 | Incontinence product, protective underpad, reusable, chair size, each | 16 |
| T4541 | Incontinence product, disposable underpad, large, each | 250 |
| T4542 | Incontinence product, disposable underpad, small size each | 250 |
| T4543 | Adult sized disposable incontinence product, protective brief/diaper, above extra large, | 220 |
| | each | |
| T4544 | Adult sized disposable incontinence product, protective underwear/pull-on, above extra | 220 |
| | large, each | |

DEFINITIONS

- 1. **HUSKY A**: Connecticut children and their parents or a relative caregiver; and pregnant women may qualify for HUSKY A (also known as Medicaid). Income limits apply.
- 2. **HUSKY B**: Uninsured children under the age of 19 in higher income households may be eligible for HUSKY B (also known as the Children's Health Insurance Program) depending on their family income level. Family cost-sharing may apply.
- 3. **HUSKY C**: Connecticut residents who are age 65 or older or residents who are ages 18-64 and who are blind, or have another disability, may qualify for Medicaid coverage under HUSKY C (this includes Medicaid for Employees with Disabilities (MED-Connect), if working). Income and asset limits apply.
- 4. **HUSKY D**: Connecticut residents who are ages 19-64 without dependent children and who: (1) do not qualify for HUSKY A; (2) do not receive Medicare; and (3) are not pregnant, may qualify for HUSKY D (also known as Medicaid for the Lowest-Income populations).
- 5. **HUSKY Health Program**: The HUSKY A, HUSKY B, HUSKY C, HUSKY D and HUSKY Limited Benefit programs, collectively.
- 6. **HUSKY Limited Benefit Program or HUSKY, LBP**: Connecticut's implementation of limited health insurance coverage under Medicaid for individuals with tuberculosis or for family planning purposes

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- and such coverage is substantially less than the full Medicaid coverage.
- 7. Medically Necessary or Medical Necessity: (as defined in Connecticut General Statutes § 17b-259b) Those health services required to prevent, identify, diagnose, treat, rehabilitate or ameliorate an individual's medical condition, including mental illness, or its effects, in order to attain or maintain the individual's achievable health and independent functioning provided such services are: (1) Consistent with generally-accepted standards of medical practice that are defined as standards that are based on (A) credible scientific evidence published in peer-reviewed medical literature that is generally recognized by the relevant medical community, (B) recommendations of a physician-specialty society, (C) the views of physicians practicing in relevant clinical areas, and (D) any other relevant factors; (2) clinically appropriate in terms of type, frequency, timing, site, extent and duration and considered effective for the individual's illness, injury or disease; (3) not primarily for the convenience of the individual, the individual's health care provider or other health care providers; (4) not more costly than an alternative service or sequence of services at least as likely to produce equivalent therapeutic or diagnostic results as to the diagnosis or treatment of the individual and his or her medical condition.
- 8. **Prior Authorization**: A process for approving covered services prior to the delivery of the service or initiation of the plan of care based on a determination by CHNCT as to whether the requested service is medically necessary.

ADDITIONAL RESOURCES AND REFERENCES:

- Abrams, P., et al. (2010). Fourth International Consultation on Incontinence Recommendations of the International Scientific Committee: Evaluation and Treatment of Urinary Incontinence, Pelvic Organ Prolapse, and Fecal Incontinence. *Neurology and Urodynamics*, 29, 213-240.
- Cameron AP, Chung DE, Dielubanza EJ, et al. The AUA/SUFU guideline on the diagnosis and treatment of idiopathic overactive bladder. J Urol. Published online April 23, 2024. doi:10.1097/JU.000000000003985.
 - https://www.auajournals.org/doi/10.1097/JU.000000000003985
- International Continence Society (ICS) Standard 2024. Available at: https://www.ics.org/Publications/ICS%20Standards%202024.pdf Accessed on August 5, 2025.
- National Association For Incontinence (NAFC). Adult Absorbent Incontinence Products. 2025. Available at: https://nafc.org/adult-absorbents/. Accessed August 5, 2025.
- UpToDate. Female urinary incontinence: Treatment. Emily s Lukacz, MD. Topic last updated June 26, 2025. Literature review current through July 2025.

PUBLICATION HISTORY

| Status | Date | Action Taken |
|----------------------|----------------|---|
| Original publication | September 2012 | |
| Reviewed | September 2013 | Clinical Quality Sub-Committee Review. |
| | | References Updated. |
| Reviewed | September 2014 | Clinical Quality Sub-Committee review. |
| | | Reference updated. |
| | | Updated with new 2014 HCPCS code T4544. |
| | | Updated description for code T4543. |
| | | These changes approved at the September 15, |
| | | 2014, Clinical Quality Sub-committee meeting. |
| Updated | August 2015 | Updated definitions for HUSKY A, B, C and D |

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| | | programs at request of DSS. |
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| Reviewed | September 2015 | Clinical Quality Subcommittee Review. |
| | · | Reference Updated |
| | | This change approved at the September 21, |
| | | 2015, Clinical Quality Subcommittee meeting. |
| Updated | March 2016 | Updates to language in introductory paragraph |
| · | | pertaining to purpose of policy. |
| | | Updates to Clinical Guideline section pertaining |
| | | to definition of Medical Necessity. Updates |
| | | throughout policy to reflect importance of person- |
| | | centeredness when reviewing requests for these |
| | | items. Changes approved at the March 21, |
| | | 2016, Clinical Quality Subcommittee meeting. |
| | | Changes approved by DSS on April 28, 2016. |
| Reviewed | January 2017 | Medical Policy Committee review. Reference |
| | canaary 2011 | update. Approved by Medical Policy Committee |
| | | on January 11, 2017. Approved by Clinical |
| | | Quality Subcommittee on March 20, 2017. |
| | | Approved by DSS on March 27, 2017. |
| Reviewed | April 2018 | Medical Policy Committee review. Reference |
| 1 to violiou | 7,5111 20 10 | update. Update to HUSKY Plus phone number in |
| | | Limitations section. Approved by CHNCT Medical |
| | | Policy Review Committee on February 14, 2018. |
| | | Approved by CHNCT Clinical Quality |
| | | Subcommittee on March 19, 2018. Approved by |
| | | DSS on April 5, 2018. |
| Updated | March 2019 | Update to <i>HUSKY Plus</i> section under <i>Limitations</i> , |
| Opdated | Water 2019 | added the following language: "who are over the |
| | | age of 3" and "Quantities are limited per month to |
| | | 180 combined diapers and pull-ons and 180 |
| | | combined liners/shields/underpads". |
| | | combined liners/silields/diliderpads. |
| | | Change approved at the January 1, 2019, |
| | | Medical Reviewer meeting. |
| | | Wedical Neviewer meeting. |
| | | Change approved by the CHNCT Clinical Quality |
| | | Subcommittee on March 18, 2019. |
| | | Cubcommittee on Maron 10, 2013. |
| | | Approved by DSS on March 27, 2019. |
| Updated | April 2020 | Reference update. Change approved at the |
| Spaceou | 7.0111 2020 | February 12, 2020 Medical Reviewer meeting. |
| | | Approved by the CHNCT Clinical Quality |
| | | Subcommittee on March 16, 2020. Approved by |
| | | DSS on April 16, 2020. |
| Reviewed | March 2021 | Reviewed and approved without changes at the |
| I /CAICMCA | IVIAI CIT ZUZ I | January 13, 2021, CHNCT Medical Reviewer |
| | | |
| | | meeting. Approved by the CHNCT Clinical |
| | | Quality Subcommittee on March 15, 2021. |
| | | Approved by DSS on March 22, 2021. |

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| Reviewed | March 2022 | Reviewed and approved without changes at the February 9, 2022, CHNCT Medical Reviewer meeting. Approved by the CHNCT Clinical Quality Subcommittee on March 21, 2022. Approved by DSS on March 24, 2022. |
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| Updated | March 2022 | Updated language related to HUSKY B and HUSKY Plus coverage. Changes approved by DSS on March 25, 2022. |
| Updated | January 2023 | Updates to Procedure section. Streamlined documentation requirements – removed need for submission of clinical information supporting diagnosis as part of reauthorization of supplies. Addressed how inconsistencies between prescription/order form and PA form will be managed. Changes approved at the December 14, 2022, CHNCT Medical Reviewer meeting. Changes approved by the CHNCT Clinical Quality Subcommittee on December 19, 2022. Approved by DSS on December 22, 2022. |
| Reviewed | September 2023 | Reviewed and approved without changes at the September 13, 2023, CHNCT Medical Reviewer meeting. Approved by the CHNCT Clinical Quality Subcommittee on September 18, 2023. Approved by DSS on October 2, 2023. |
| Updated | September 2024 | Procedure updated to clarify the clinical information needed for initial requests and include signed prescription from a physician, APRN, and PA within the last 12 months to be consistent with standard policy language. Removed HUSKY Plus from definitions. Changes reviewed and approved at the September 11, 2024. CHNCT Medical Reviewer meeting. Approved by the CHNCT Clinical Quality Subcommittee on September 16, 2024. Approved by DSS on September 27, 2024. |
| Updated | September 2025 | Moved the Husky program specific benefits from under Procedures and added under new title "Benefits and Prior Authorization Requirements". Moved the Note* under Procedures closer to header of section and clarified language. Combined initial and reauthorization requests sections and called out the documentation requirements for initial requests. Changed prescription requirement from twelve (12) months to three (3) months. Removed Review Process and Claims Submission sections. Added/edited references. Changes reviewed and approved at the September 10, 2025. CHNCT Medical Reviewer meeting. Approved by the CHNCT |

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| Clinical Quality Subcommittee on September 16, 2025. Approved by DSS on September 23, 2025. |
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| 2025. Approved by DSS on September 23, 2025. |
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